### TIPS FOR CHOOSING A CONSERVATOR

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The Georgia Archives

#### **PRESERVATION**

The rage of activities an institution undertakes to extend the life of its collections



## **DEFINITIONS**

- Restoration treatment with the goal of restoring an item to its original appearance
- Conservator professionals who perform the treatment of cultural property
  - Graduate school training
  - Apprenticeship training with an experienced conservator

# CONSERVATORS

- Many specialties
  - > art on paper
  - books
  - paintings
  - photographs
  - electronic media
  - textiles
  - furniture
  - archaeological and ethnographic objects



# AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR CONSERVATION (AIC)

- Professional organization that represents conservators
- Code of ethics for treatment
- No certification for conservators
- Categories of membership
  - Associate
  - Professional Associate
  - ▶ Fellow

http://www.conservation-us.org/

## WHERE DO CONSERVATORS WORK?

- Large museums, libraries and archives
- Regional conservation centers
  - ► ARCC Assn of Regional Conservation Centers
  - ▶ RAP Regional Alliance for Preservation
  - http://www.rap-arcc.org/
- Private practice



## WHEN IS A CONSERVATOR NEEDED?

- Provide assistance after an emergency or disaster
- Answer general questions about collections care
- Conduct a needs assessment or condition survey
- Contract conservation treatment

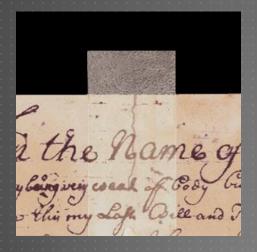
#### ESTABLISHING TREATMENT PRIORITIES

- ► Needs assessment survey
  - ► Condition, value, use
- Exhibition
- Digitization
- Damaged items identified through use
- Special projects
  - Grants, donor funding

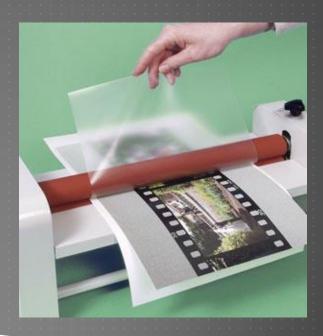


# DO NOT "DIY"

- Deacidification sprays
- ▶ Tape repairs or lamination
- ► Home remedies for preservation of paper







# CONSIDERATIONS

- ▶ Treatment is very time intensive
- ► Treatment is expensive
- Your object (or the conservator) may have to travel
- Risks associated with treatments



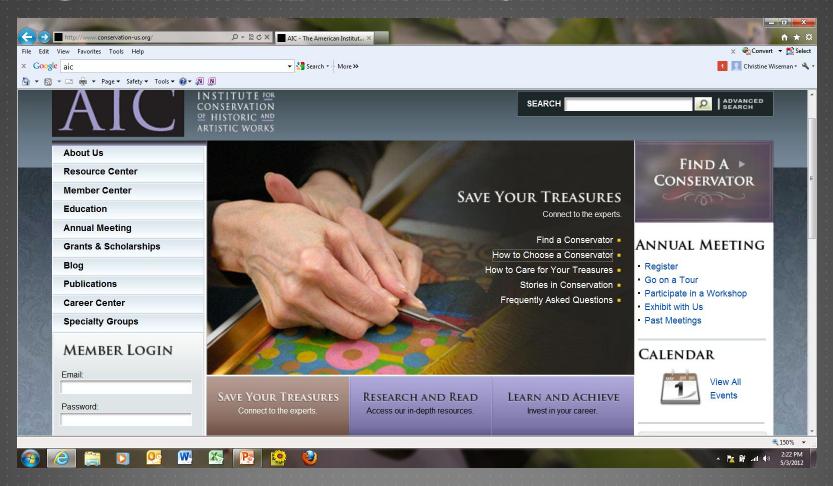
## GRANT OPPORTUNITIES

- Conservation Assessment Program (CAP)
  - ► IMLS grants for needs assessment surveys through Heritage Preservation
  - http://www.heritagepreservation.org/CAP/
- Museum Assessment Program (MAP)
  - Grants for museum assessment and planning through the American Association of Museums
  - http://www.aam-us.org/museumresources/map/index.cfm
- Preservation Assistance Grants (PAG)
  - NEH grants to small organizations http://www.neh.gov/grants/preservation/

### FINDING A CONSERVATOR

- References and referrals
  - Area museums, archives, or libraries
  - Regional conservation or preservation associations
- American Institute for Conservation
  - http://www.conservation-us.org
  - referral online database
  - How to choose a conservator

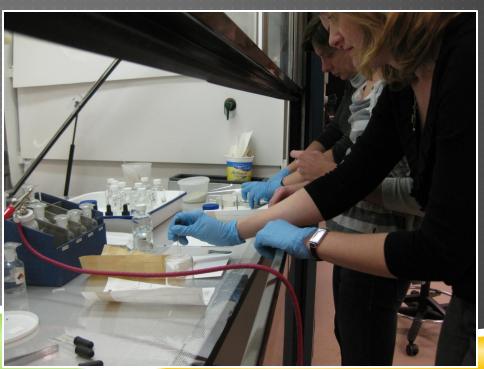
## AIC REFERRAL DATABASE



http://www.conservation-us.org/

# QUESTIONS TO ASK

- Background and training
- Professional involvement
- Number of years of experience
- Examples of similar treatments
- References and previous clients
- Insurance and bonding



# WHAT TO EXPECT

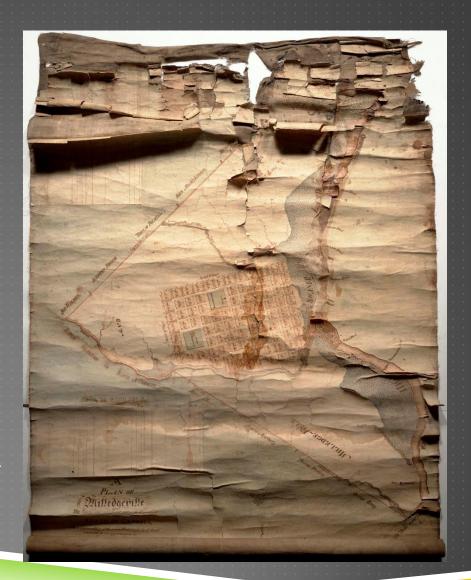
- Stabilize rather than "restore"
- Proposed treatment estimate
  - Examination and condition assessment
  - Outline of procedures to be undertaken
  - ► Time estimate
  - Cost



# WHAT TO EXPECT

- Documentation
  - Written report
  - Before and after photography

Plan of Milledgeville, GA 1808 Before Treatment



# QUESTIONS?

Plan of Milledgeville, GA 1808

After Treatment



## CONTACT INFORMATION

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